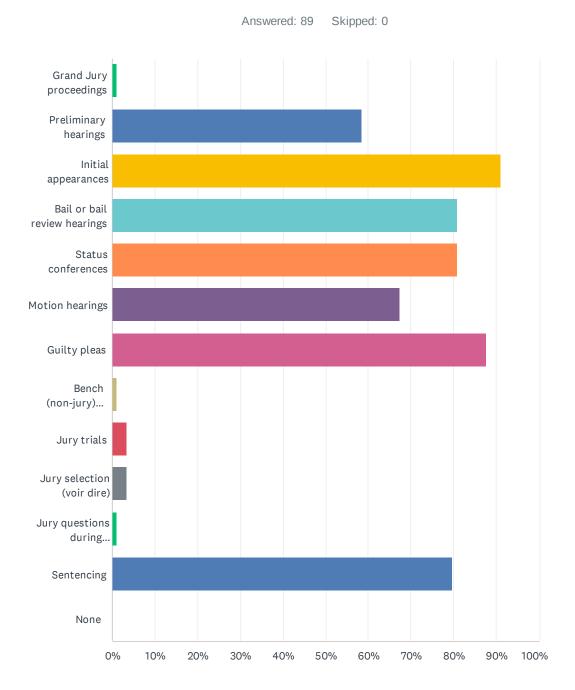
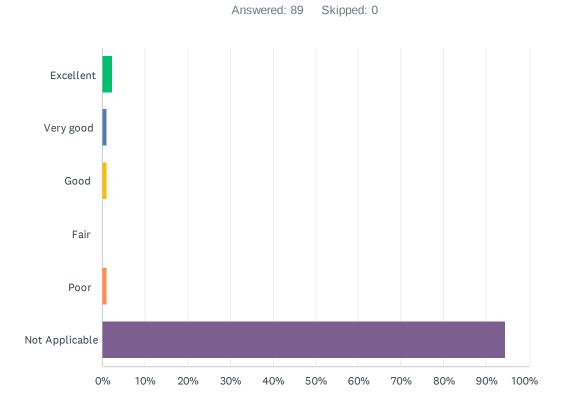
Q1 Which type of criminal proceedings have you been involved with while using remote video technology? (Select all that apply)



Post-Covid Criminal Practice Survey

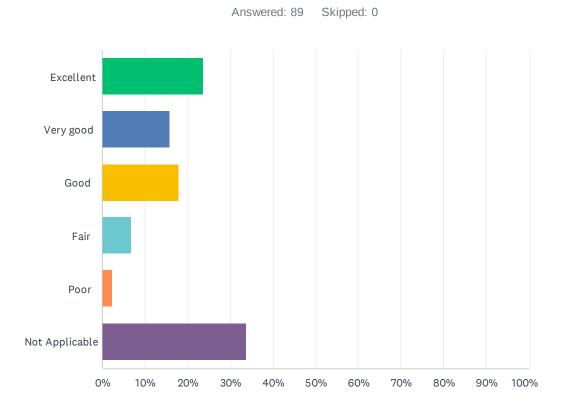
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Grand Jury proceedings	1.12%	1
Preliminary hearings	58.43%	52
Initial appearances	91.01%	81
Bail or bail review hearings	80.90%	72
Status conferences	80.90%	72
Motion hearings	67.42%	60
Guilty pleas	87.64%	78
Bench (non-jury) trials	1.12%	1
Jury trials	3.37%	3
Jury selection (voir dire)	3.37%	3
Jury questions during deliberations	1.12%	1
Sentencing	79.78%	71
None	0.00%	0
Total Respondents: 89		

Q2 Indicate the quality of Grand Jury appearances in which you have been involved that included the use of remote video technology.



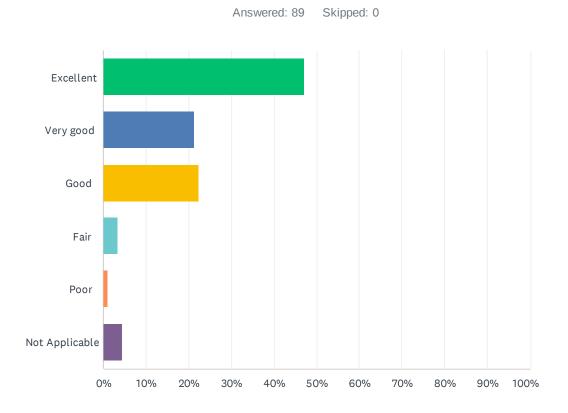
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Excellent	2.25%	2
Very good	1.12%	1
Good	1.12%	1
Fair	0.00%	0
Poor	1.12%	1
Not Applicable	94.38%	84
TOTAL		89

Q3 Indicate the quality of preliminary hearings in which you have been involved that included the use of remote video technology.



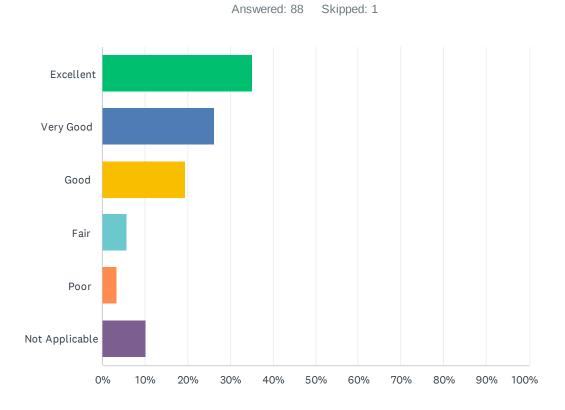
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Excellent	23.60%	21
Very good	15.73%	14
Good	17.98%	16
Fair	6.74%	6
Poor	2.25%	2
Not Applicable	33.71%	30
TOTAL		89

Q4 Indicate the quality of initial appearances involving entry of plea or otherwise in which you have been involved that included the use of remote video technology.



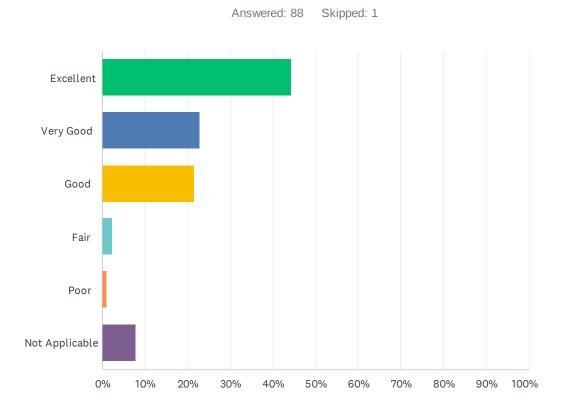
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Excellent	47.19%	42
Very good	21.35%	19
Good	22.47%	20
Fair	3.37%	3
Poor	1.12%	1
Not Applicable	4.49%	4
TOTAL		89

Q5 Indicate the quality of bail or bail review hearings in which you have been involved that included the use of remote video technology.



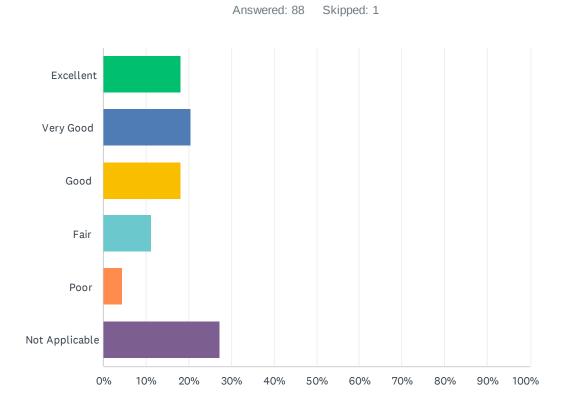
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Excellent	35.23%	31
Very Good	26.14%	23
Good	19.32%	17
Fair	5.68%	5
Poor	3.41%	3
Not Applicable	10.23%	9
TOTAL		88

Q6 Indicate the quality of status conferences in which you have been involved that included the use of remote video technology.



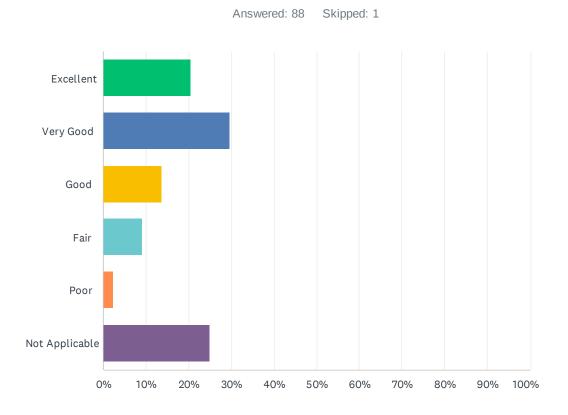
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Excellent	44.32%	39
Very Good	22.73%	20
Good	21.59%	19
Fair	2.27%	2
Poor	1.14%	1
Not Applicable	7.95%	7
TOTAL		88

Q7 Indicate the quality of motion hearings involving live testimony in which you have been involved that included the use of remote video technology.



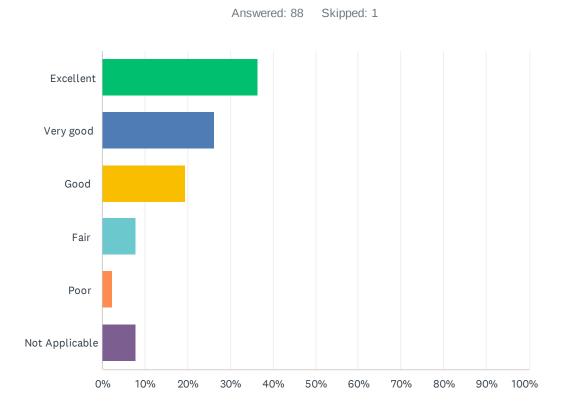
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Excellent	18.18%	16
Very Good	20.45%	18
Good	18.18%	16
Fair	11.36%	10
Poor	4.55%	4
Not Applicable	27.27%	24
TOTAL		88

Q8 Indicate the quality of motion hearings not involving live testimony in which you have been involved that included the use of remote video technology.



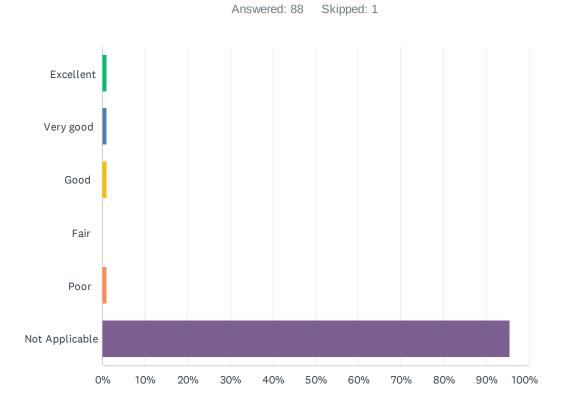
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Excellent	20.45%	18
Very Good	29.55%	26
Good	13.64%	12
Fair	9.09%	8
Poor	2.27%	2
Not Applicable	25.00%	22
TOTAL		88

Q9 Indicate the quality of guilty plea proceedings which you have been involved that included the use of remote video technology.



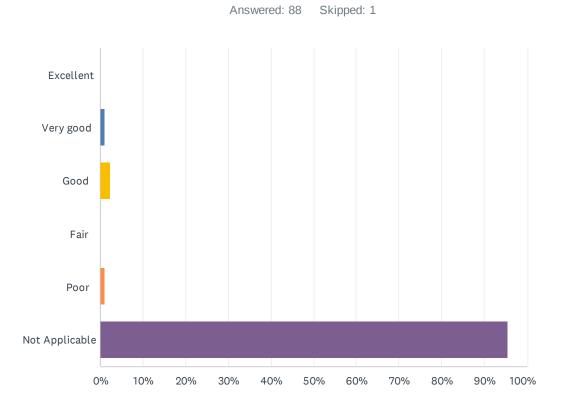
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Excellent	36.36%	32
Very good	26.14%	23
Good	19.32%	17
Fair	7.95%	7
Poor	2.27%	2
Not Applicable	7.95%	7
TOTAL		88

Q10 Indicate the quality of bench (non-jury) trials which you have been involved that included the use of remote video technology.



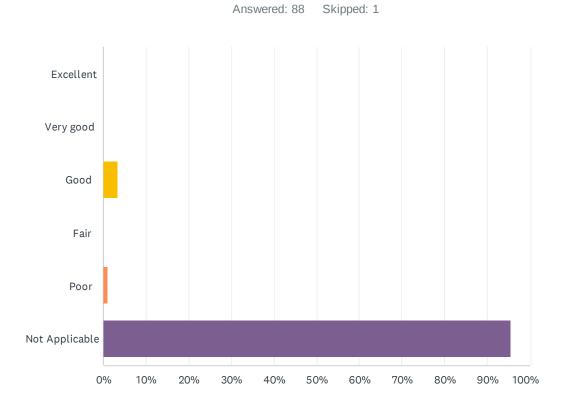
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Excellent	1.14%	1
Very good	1.14%	1
Good	1.14%	1
Fair	0.00%	0
Poor	1.14%	1
Not Applicable	95.45%	84
TOTAL		88

Q11 Indicate the quality of jury trials which you have been involved that included the use of remote video technology.



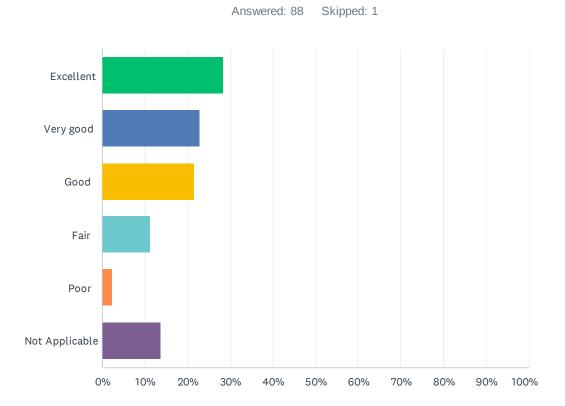
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Excellent	0.00%	0
Very good	1.14%	1
Good	2.27%	2
Fair	0.00%	0
Poor	1.14%	1
Not Applicable	95.45%	84
TOTAL		88

Q12 Indicate the quality of jury selection (voir dire) in which you have been involved that included the use of remote video technology.



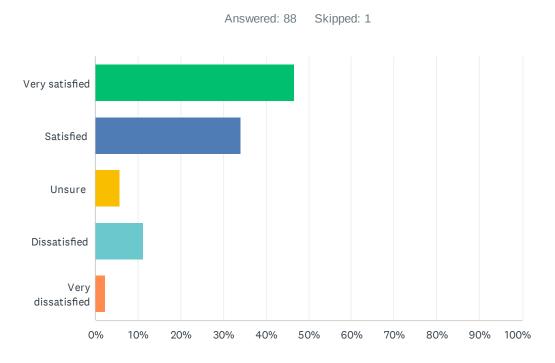
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Excellent	0.00%	0
Very good	0.00%	0
Good	3.41%	3
Fair	0.00%	0
Poor	1.14%	1
Not Applicable	95.45%	84
TOTAL		88

Q13 Indicate the quality of sentencing hearings in which you have been involved that included the use of remote video technology.



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Excellent	28.41%	25
Very good	22.73%	20
Good	21.59%	19
Fair	11.36%	10
Poor	2.27%	2
Not Applicable	13.64%	12
TOTAL		88

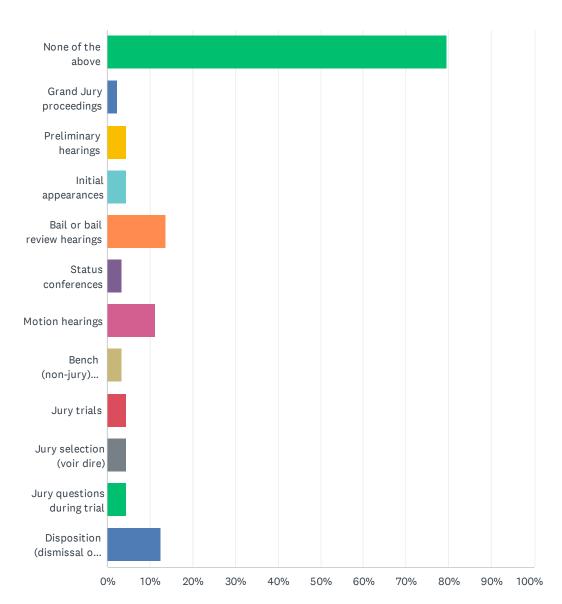
Q14 How satisfied are you that the use of remote video technology to conduct court proceedings provides parties with access to justice (i.e., they were able to access the courts with minimal barriers)?



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Very satisfied	46.59%	41
Satisfied	34.09%	30
Unsure	5.68%	5
Dissatisfied	11.36%	10
Very dissatisfied	2.27%	2
TOTAL		88

Q15 In your opinion, was the outcome for your client negatively affected by the remote video technology format of the proceeding, for any of the following? (Select all that apply.)

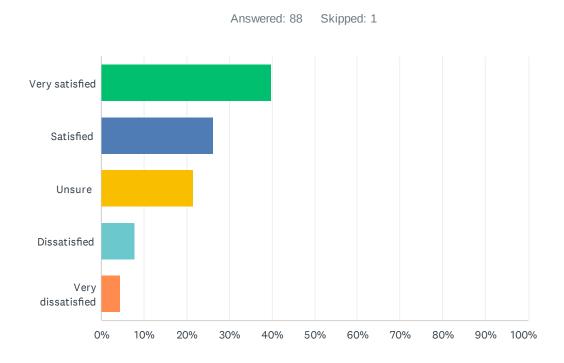




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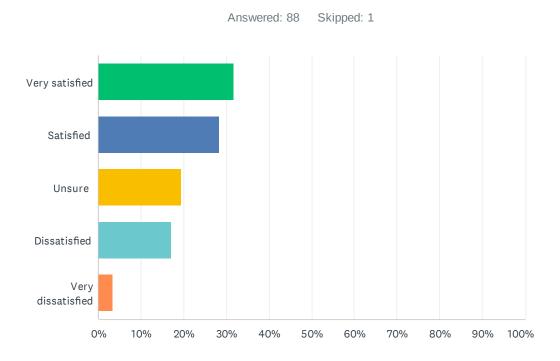
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
None of the above	79.55%	70
Grand Jury proceedings	2.27%	2
Preliminary hearings	4.55%	4
Initial appearances	4.55%	4
Bail or bail review hearings	13.64%	12
Status conferences	3.41%	3
Motion hearings	11.36%	10
Bench (non-jury) trials	3.41%	3
Jury trials	4.55%	4
Jury selection (voir dire)	4.55%	4
Jury questions during trial	4.55%	4
Disposition (dismissal or sentencing)	12.50%	11
Total Respondents: 88		

Q16 How satisfied are you that the use of remote video technology to conduct court proceedings promotes public trust and confidence in the courts?



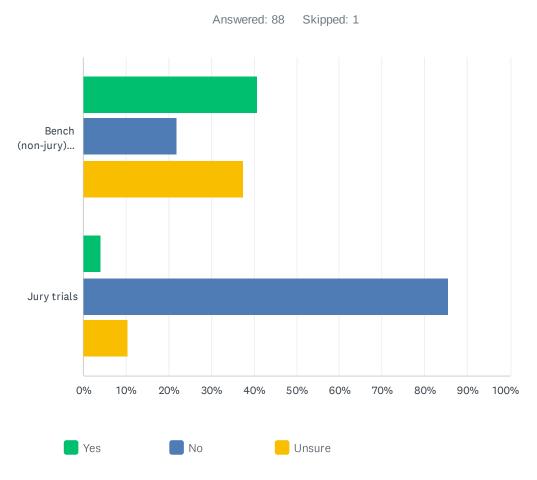
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Very satisfied	39.77%	35
Satisfied	26.14%	23
Unsure	21.59%	19
Dissatisfied	7.95%	7
Very dissatisfied	4.55%	4
TOTAL		88

Q17 How satisfied are you that the use of remote video technology to conduct court proceedings promotes the traditional dignity and seriousness otherwise experienced during in-person court proceedings?



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Very satisfied	31.82%	28
Satisfied	28.41%	25
Unsure	19.32%	17
Dissatisfied	17.05%	15
Very dissatisfied	3.41%	3
TOTAL		88

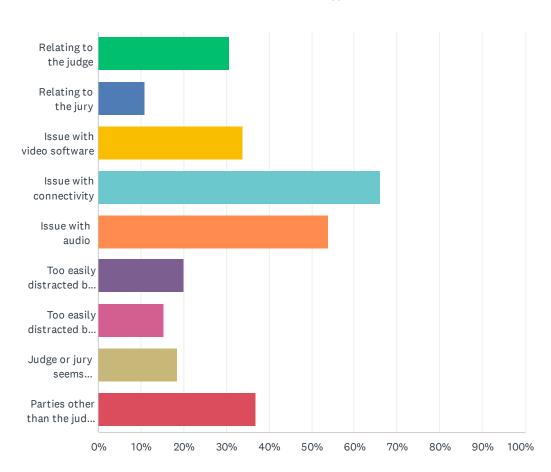
Q18 Do you believe the court system should continue to incorporate the use of remote technology in the following types of criminal court proceedings even after the end of the COVID-19 pandemic?



	YES	NO	UNSURE	TOTAL
Bench (non-jury) trials	40.63% 13	21.88% 7	37.50% 12	32
Jury trials	3.95% 3	85.53% 65	10.53% 8	76

Q19 What difficulties have you had using remote technology as a part of court proceedings? (Select all that apply)





ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES
Relating to the judge	30.77% 20
Relating to the jury	10.77% 7
Issue with video software	33.85% 22
Issue with connectivity	66.15% 43
Issue with audio	53.85% 35
Too easily distracted by surroundings	20.00% 13
Too easily distracted by other activity on your computer	15.38% 10
Judge or jury seems distracted	18.46% 12
Parties other than the judge seem distracted	36.92% 24
Total Respondents: 65	